# REPORT

OF THE

# COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

0F

# THE LUNATIC ASYLUM

FOR THE

# CITY AND COUNTY OF BRISTOL,

TOGETHER WITH

THE REPORTS OF THE

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT & CHAPLAIN.



LEECH AND TAYLOR, TIMES AND MIRROR OFFICE, SMALL STREET,

# COMMITTEE OF VISITORS AND OFFICERS

FOR THE YEAR 1874.

#### Committee:

F. TERRELL, Esq., Chairman.

ALDERMAN MORGAN.

ALDERMAN LUCAS.

ALDERMAN GREEN.

J. WETHERMAN, Esq.

W. SPARK, Esq.

H. J. MILLS, Esq.

J. D. WESTON, Esq.

J. BARTLETT, Esq.

T. WEDMORE, Esq.

G. WILLS, Esq.

C. TOWNSEND, Esq.

B. G. BURROUGHS, Esq.

#### Officers:

GEO. THOMPSON, Esq., L.R.C.P., Lond., Medical Superintendent.

M. RYDER DRAPER, Esq., L.S.A., Lond., Medical Assistant.

THE REV. J. B. SPRING, B.A., Chaplain.

MR. J. F. WILLIAMS, Clerk to the Visitors.

MR. FREDERIC A. KING, Clerk and Steward,

MISS HAILE, Housekeeper,

## TO THE COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF BRISTOL.

#### THE FOURTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF

# THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

#### LUNATIC ASYLUM FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF BRISTOL.

Your Committee have much pleasure in reporting that the state of the Asylum during the past year has been satisfactory.

The number of Patients in the Asylum at the date of our last Report was 143 Males and 140 Females, making a total of 283.

The present number is 272, namely, 129 Males and 143 Females.

The highest number resident at one time during the past year was 297.

Your Committee in their last Report drew attention to the over-crowded state of the Asylum, and that the Commissioners in Lunacy urged the necessity of enlarging the Building.

The Plans for the additions have now been approved by the Secretary of State. Such Plans will shortly be submitted for the consideration of the Council.

On the 11th day of September last, C. P. Phillips and James Wilkes, Esquires, two of the Commissioners, visited the Asylum and again reported very favourably as to the condition and management of the Establishment.

A Copy of their Minute will accompany this Report.

During the past year various recreations and amusements have been provided for the Patients, which have afforded them much gratification.

The subjects of the supply of Water and Drainage continue to receive the best consideration of your Committee.

The Report of Mr. Thompson, the Superintendent, is appended hereto, and affords important information on the condition of the Patients.

The whole of the Establishment is in good order, and reflects credit on the several Officers, Attendants, and Servants, who have willingly co-operated with your Committee in carrying out the important duties devolving on them.

#### FREDERICK TERRELL,

CHAIRMAN.

Council House,

31st December, 1874.

## REPORT

OF THE

# VISITING COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

Bristol Asylum,
11th September, 1874.

We have to-day gone over this Asylum, inspecting every part of the Building, and seeing every Patient of each sex. number of Patients is 134 in the Male, 151 in the Female division, and, as we are informed, admission has not been refused to any person since last visit. Of Men 30, of Women 46, have been admitted; of the former 5, of the latter 3, had been previously Patients in the Asylum; 48 discharges are recorded, 18 from the Male, 30 from the Female side, and of these 48 discharged Patients 36 are reported to have recovered. The deaths have been numerous, 21 of Men, 10 of Women, within 10 months. In one instance an inquest was held, the Man having died of exhaustion after acute He had sustained a fracture of his jaw by the slamming of a door; the particulars were long since communicated by the Superintendent to our office. In 27 cases post mortem examinations were made. According to the latest returns 46 Patients are under medical treatment. The causes of death, other than that of 2 Women, call for no remark; they died from enteric fever complicated in both cases with phthisis. Since our colleagues were here, 14 Patients have been attacked by typhoid fever, one of each sex was to-day in bed suffering from that disorder, but it has not affected any attendant. The total number of Patients in bed to-day was 7, of whom 3 are men. At the last visit, in consequence of Mr. Thompson thinking that the source of the fever might be, and probably was, in the milk supplied to the Asylum, our colleagues recommended that the water used at the Dairy Farm should be analysed; this has not been done and the milk The supply of water to the Asylum comes from the same Farm. was also recommended by our colleagues to be analysed again, neither has that been done; although this water-supply has not been exhausted on any occasion, so far as we can learn, it appears that it is always short in June, July, and August, and that it is chiefly surface water, therefore very liable to contamination. think upon every account that it would be most desirable to obtain a supply of water from the Bristol Works for the Asylum, and are glad to find that the Committee have this subject under consideration. We desire also to bring to the notice of the Committee the sewage of the Asylum; this, we understand, is taken into two large tanks close to the building, which tanks have not been emptied for 3 or 4 years; further, we cannot ascertain that these tanks or the drains connecting them with the Asylum are These matters demand, in our opinion, immediate ventilated. The Patients were, with a solitary exception, orderly attention. and tranquil, and fairly well-dressed. The women are wearing. their cotton gowns but Mr. Thompson has obtained linsey material for their winter dress.

The attendants on the Men are 11 besides the head, and there are 13 Female Nurses, including the chief. At night one of each sex is on duty. We found no person under restraint or in seclusion: every Patient is, it seems, bathed once a week but the water is not always changed for each. The men should, we think, have 2 clean shirts every week for day wear.

As we passed through the wards, more than one of the Male Patients complained of rough treatment by the attendants; we accordingly made such enquiry as time would allow; sufficient proof was not brought forward of mal-treatment, but so much suspicion attached in one case to an attendant, that we requested Mr. Thompson narrowly to watch his future conduct. The circulation of Books in the Wards, so far as we could gather from the Patients, does not seem to be perfect, but we are assured by the

Superintendent that very many of the Patients are supplied by their friends outside with Magazines and Newspapers. We did not reach the Dining Hall till the meal had been taken, but judging from the untouched portion of the stew, which we tasted and did not ourselves object to, it is unpopular, especially with the Men. The Room was inconveniently crowded by the Patients present, 59 Males and 50 Females. Upon enquiry into the numbers usefully employed, we ascertained that they are 68 from the Male, 84 from the Female division. Of the former, 32 work on the Farm and in the Garden; 8 act as Artisans, and 10 assist in domestic duties; the rest are Ward helpers. Of the Females, 18 are serviceable in the Laundry, and 48 take a part in the needlework of the Asylum.

The Amusements consist of dances in the Hall every Saturday evening, interspersed with songs, and occasional garden parties; cricket and croquet are also played, and, in the Wards, bagatelle, chess, and draughts. On the Female side is a pianoforte, which affords recreation to several of the Patients of the better class. There is also a string band to which three Patients belong.

As to exercise out of doors, 121 Men and 105 Women are reported to us as walking within the grounds, and beyond the boundaries 44 of the Male and 39 of the Female sex. At prayers in the Wards the attendance comprises 105 Men and 99 Women, and 71 Males and 54 Females are the usual numbers present in the Chapel on Sundays.

Looking to the registry of restraint and seclusion, we learn that there have been two instances of resort to the first-mentioned course; its application was to one of each sex, and for surgical reasons. The seclusions were of 8 Men and 19 Women, the former on 42, the latter on 57 occasions.

There is but one private Patient; for her the payment is £42 per annum. The weekly charge for maintenance of Paupers from the City and County of Bristol is 12s., those from out parishes and counties are charged 14s.

The Wards were very clean throughout, so were the Beds; but the cubical space in the Dormitories is insufficient.

The plans for the extension of the Building for 60 additional Beds for Patients of each sex have, we understand, lately been forwarded to our Board for approval, and we are glad to find that special provision will now be made in them for epileptic Patients.

The Enlargement of the Workshops is much needed, also the construction of a Wash-house for soiled articles of clothing, &c. At our visit to-day the general Wash-house was very offensive from want of its convenience.

The occurrence of fever in the Asylum points to the importance of providing a small detached hospital, for the isolation of Patients affected with infectious or contagious disorders.

The question of the Enlargement of the Dining Hall by throwing the present Chapel into it, and the erection of a detached Church, will not, we hope, be lost sight of by the Visitors; and it is of the greatest importance that advantage should be taken of any opportunity which may offer of securing additional land.

The result of our visit enables us again to report very favorably of the condition and management of this Asylum.

CHARLES PALMER PHILLIPS, Commissioners in Lunaey.

#### FOURTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

oF

# THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

1874.

To the Committee of Visitors of the Bristol Lunatic Asylum.

January 1st, 1875.

#### GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to submit to you the Fourteenth Annual Report of the Medical Superintendent, which, together with the usual Statistical and Financial Tables annexed, will afford detailed information concerning the condition of the Asylum and its inmates.

The Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, since the date of the last Report, have been as follows:—

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	MALES.			FEMALES.	
	Private.	Pauper.	Total.	Private.	Pauper.	Total.
On the Books, Dec. \\ 31st, 1873 \\ Admitted in 1874 \\ Re-admitted in 1874	)) ))	143 26 4	143 26 4	1	139 46 5	140 46 5
Dicharged ,, Recovered ,, Relieved Removed Died	, ,, ,,	$14 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 25$	$14 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 25$	;; ;; ;;	$   \begin{array}{c}     24 \\     5 \\     4 \\     15   \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 24 \\ 5 \\ 4 \\ 15 \end{array}$
Remaining Dec. 31, }	"	129	129	1	142	143
Highest Numbers }	3)	149	1.49	1	151	152
Average Numbers } Resident }	,,	139	139	1	145	146

Comparison of Numbers.

On comparing the above Table with the similar one contained in the Report of 1873, it will be seen that there has been a decrease of 3 in the number admitted and re-admitted; an increase of 2 in the number of Patients under treatment, of 12 in the highest number resident, of 4 in the average number resident; and a decrease of 11 in the number remaining on the books at the end of the year.

The Admissions.

Again I have to express regret that so many cases which, from the first, are recognised as being utterly unamenable to curative means, are received into the Asylum, and so the proportion of recoveries is sooner or later affected. This year, as will be seen by reference to Table IV, we have drawn largely on the admissions of previous years for our discharges of recovered This, however, is in some measure a cause for congratulation, as shewing that, even after years of relapses and slow progression, there may be grounds for hope, that, with the mentally afflicted, there may be "no dark cloud that has not its silver lining." Of the 81 cases admitted, during the past year only 32 had a fair and reasonable prospect of recovery, or a proportion of about 40° per cent. In 1873 the proportion of curable cases received was 44, in the previous year it was no less than 51.5 per cent. Of the incurable cases 23 were the subject of some appreciable form of cerebral disorganisation; 7 were chronic cases received from the various workhouses; and 14 were suffering from some hereditary form of insanity. Many of the patients were in a very feeble state of bodily health, and of these 8 were the subject of marked pulmonary consumption.

The Discharges.

Fifty-two Patients have, for various reasons, been removed from the Asylum. Of these 14 males and 24 females were classed as having recovered; 6 chronic quiet and incurable cases were, at the request of a deputation of Guardians of the Bristol Union, removed to the imbecile wards of the workhouse. By this means the over-crowded state of the Asylum was somewhat relieved. Four female Patients were removed to other Asylums; one male Patient escaped and was not recaptured; and two males and one female

were committed to the care of their friends. Of these three just named, one, a male, who was the subject of General Paralysis, and who was much relieved by the use of the "Calabar bean," has written to me on several occasions, and I have no doubt, in my own mind, of his having now made a permanent recovery. One other case, the female, deserves special note. She was deemed curable, but the incessant importunity and frequent rudeness of her friends caused her to be discharged before her convalescence was fairly established, and I fear she has relapsed. The proportion of recoveries, estimated on the number of admissions, is 46.6 per cent.

As in the previous year, the death-rate has been somewhat The Deaths. higher than usual; though, on the average taken for the 14 years during which the Asylum has been open, the rate is not much in excess. Forty Patients have died, of which number 25 were males and 15 females. Except that three female Patients died of enteric fever, there is nothing unusual as to the causes of death. Nineteen Patients died of cerebral and spinal diseases; 7 of pulmonary consumption; 5 of senile decay; 2 of peritonitis; 2 of exhaustion after acute mania; and 1 of erysipelatous blood poisoning. It may be remarked that of the seven Patients who have died of consumption, four were known to be the subject of that disease when admitted, whilst of the other three, who were all long resident in the Asylum, it may be recorded that they were also the subject of epilepsy. The death-rate since the Asylum was opened has been 13 per cent. per annum; in 1873 it was 13.1; in 1874 it was 14. These calculations are made on the average daily numbers resident. During the past year the proportion of deaths, taken on the total number under treatment, was The average age at death was 37.3 years.

An inquest was held on the body of one male Patient (James P.), for the reason that, a fortnight before his death, and within a few days of his being admitted, he sustained a fracture of the lower jaw-bone. The accident happened in this manner from the date of his admission to the moment of his death he was

Inquest.

labouring under a wild delirium, with intense bodily fear. He was therefore very aggressive, but more inclined to run away. He had to be confined in a strong room, and the attendants were warned not to approach him single-handed. One day, after two attendants had given him his breakfast, and whilst one of them was quickly closing the door—a heavy one—the Patient made a headlong spring at the door, burst it open, and, in doing so, knocked over the attendant, and fell into the corridor outside. He lived for thirteen days after the accident, until one morning he became syncopic, and shortly after died in spite of great efforts made to revive him. The verdict returned by the jury was that he died of "Exhaustion after Acute Mania," and they were of opinion that his death was not hastened by the accident. I am glad to say that such an accident is very unusual, and it was quite unforeseen and unpreventable.

No other accident of serious nature occurred during the year, and I am thankful to be able to record that so far no case of suicide has happened in this Asylum, though many an attempt is made to carry out this purpose.

General Health

The continued occurrence of enteric fever has had a tendency to affect the general health of the patients, as well as to swell the number of deaths. During the year no less than 16 such cases have occurred, making, with the 5 recorded last year, Three deaths are recorded as being directly due to this disease, while, in more than one instance, such a low condition of body remained that death has been, or will be, the result in an indirect manner. And here I would remark, in justice to the milk contractor from whose house it was thought the disease had at first been brought, that there is good reason to believe that the disease had origin in one of the sources of water used in the Asylum, samples of which water have been shewn on analysis to contain much organic impurity. I rejoice that there seems to be some prospect of our being able to procure a supply of water from the Bristol Water Works Company's mains, and trust that the Directors of the Company will allow no slight difficulty to

deter them from being the means of protecting the lives of somany of their fellow citizens as this community now contains.

The Commissioners in Lunacy made their usual visit. Their report will accompany this. In connection with the report of their visit, I may be permitted to mention that the extension of the Asylum, so urgently demanded by them, is now likely to be carried out. Plans for such needful extension have been the subject of your most careful consideration, and have now been approved of by the Home Secretary. No particular difficulty will be met in carrying these plans into effect. The new building, when finished, will be capable of accommodating about 130 Patients, and the nature of the accommodation so furnished will, I think, be quite equal to, if not an improvement upon, the existing Asylum, which is very favourably regarded by those whose experience enables them to form an opinion.

Visit of the Commissioners in Lunacy,

One change amongst the Officers has occurred. Dr. Benham resigned, on being appointed Assistant Medical Officer and Pathologist at the West Riding Asylum at Wakefield. This change was made with a view of further promotion, and Dr. Benham's hopes have been more than realised by his having very recently received the highly lucrative post of Physician-in-Chief of the Chilian State-Asylum, at Santiago. For a period of six weeks, during Dr. Benham's temporary absence, the duties of Assistant Medical Officer here were efficiently performed by Dr. Alexander Harbinson, who, however, procured a similar permanent appointment at the Lancashire Asylum, at Lancaster, before Dr. Benham's resignation had been received. The office of Assistant Medical Officer is now held by Mr. M. Ryder Draper, whose assiduity in the discharge of the duties is deserving of much praise. I am ably assisted by the other Officers, Mr. King, the clerk and steward; Miss Haile, the house-keeper; Mr. Ford, the engineer; Miss Yeamans, head female attendant; and Mr. Cameron, the head male attendant, to whom, and to the attendants and servants in general, my thanks are hereby tendered.

Staff of Officers.

Conclusion,

In conclusion, I have once more to thank you, gentlemen, for the trust you continue to repose in me, and for the kindness, consideration, and support, I have always received at your hands; and I subscribe myself,

Your very obedient Servant,

GEORGE THOMPSON, L.R.C.P., Lond.

Medical Superintendent.

# STATISTICAL TABLES, 1874.

Table I.—Shewing the Admissions, Re-Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1874.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
In the Asylum on the 1st of January, 1874 Admitted for the first time during the Year Re-admitted during the Year	143 26 4	140 47 4	283 73 8
Total under care during the Year	173	191	364
Total Discharged and Died during the Year	44	48	92
Remaining in the Asylum Dec. 31st, 1874	129	143	272
Average number Resident during the Year	139	146	285

Table II.—Shewing the Admissions, Re-Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths from the opening of the Asylum to the present date, December 31, 1874.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Patients Admitted during the period of 14 Years ,, Re-admitted ,, ,, ,,	573 94	604 51	1177 145
Total of cases admitted ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,	667	655	1322
Total Discharged and Died during the 14 Years	538	512	1050
Remaining December 31st, 1874	129	143	272
Average number Resident during the 14 years	108	114	222

13.0 ro.S 14.5 13.8 9.6 13.I 14.0 6.41 12.3 13.2 10.5 13.0 13,3 of Deaths on Average Numbers Resident. Per Centage Total. .91 14.5 TI.4 12.21 12.3 13.4 6.2 10.2 20.8 8.81 7.5 2.6 143 5.7 and Deaths, with the mean Annual Mortality and Female. 14.6 16.8 z.81 14.0 14.5 12.7 15.5 8.9I 12.0 14.4 17.5 13.2 6.8 12,3 . 71 Male, 43.2] 44.0] 6.94 36.4 20.03 43.2 52.5 48.8 42.5 46.3 40.5 32.0 40.7 24.0 4.8 of Recoveries Centage Admissions. Total. 51.8 47.0 9.24 43.6 20.0 37.8 44.0 37.0 0.84 58°1 0. 8I 9.94 2.95 47. Female. Per ( 34.I 9.94 35.0 35.5 48.8 48.0 3 N 30.4 20.5 55,3 43.0 43.7 33. Male. 36. 6 Year. 285 223 270 194 217 218 228 235 258 28I 167 200 220 204 142 Total. Average Numbers Resident. 146 901 140 114 901 2II 113 134 137 to3 122 IOI 66 the Admissions for each Female. 77 16 139 601 OII II3 124 133 141 ros III 112 To<sub>2</sub> 65 92 9 16 Male. 209 216 225 246 259 278 283 272 December 31, in each year. 66<sub>I</sub> 222 186 203 217 22I 168 Remaining Total. 143 140 114 102 ro3 901 IIZ IIZ III 129 133 141 38 86 87 ь'етаяе. 129 108 901 126 143 lio TOS OII II3 II7 105 137 73 86 97 Male. 406 23 32 36 36 26 37 40 19 30 24 33 27 23 30 Total. Died. 183 6 61  $\infty$ 61  $\infty$ 13 14  $\infty$ I 20 15 II ĭ ΞE remale. 223 fo  $\infty$ II 16 14 16 15 I O I 6<sub>I</sub> 8 61 8 17 17 23 Male. NotImproved 91 0 0 4 0 N 0 0 0 0 N 4 N H Ħ Total. Cent. Table III.—Shewing the Admissions, Discharges, 0 ٥ 0 0 0 -0 (0 0 0 0 0 Female.  $\vdash$ N н Recoveries per 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Ø H Ø H н ٦  $_{\rm H}$ Male. 146 9 Total. 16 14 9 9 IO II 91 53 1 4 OI  $\infty$ 14 Discharged Relieved. 9 9 ເດ 9 \_ 4 4 3 3 เก H 64 6 73 Female. 12  $\infty$ 3 4 เก ນ 9 S 73 4  $\vdash$ Male. 4 12 II 4 482 OI Proportion of 43 32 36 42 39 45 Recovered. Total. 22 39 44 34 38 2 H 37 248 in Female. 9 13 20 17 14 25 61 14 2I14 24 29 24 234 S 13  $\infty$ 26 Ω H 22 15 91 19 15 14 Male. 17 25 2I1322 207 69 104 Total. 96 84 98 74 86 94 95 84 80 82 81 Admitted 655 Female. 20 30 42 39 32 38 37 30 52 26 43 40 51 299 26 9 39 42 47 42 8 43 42  $\frac{\infty}{4}$ 44 30 Male. 52 52 otals and average Asylum opened in February. Years. • 1873 1865 1866 1862 1863 1869 1870 1874 1861 1864 1868 1872 1867 1871

pa	of ar's	ons	Total.	13 13 13 13 11 11 13 13 46	272
s and	each Year's	Admissions December 31, 1874.	Femisle.	8 2 1 4 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 5 0 1 5	143
Discharges	Remaining of	Dec 31,	Male.	18 2 2 4 7 2 4 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	129
isch			Total.	20 4 8 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	406
	issior	Died.	Female.	23 27 27 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	183
the	Adm		Male.	241 251 251 251 251 251 251 251 251 251 25	223
with	ear's .	ov'd	Total.	Nu 4u00w000000	91
	sh Ye	Not Improv'd	Female	мн- нооноооооо	7
Asylum,	f ea	Not ]	Male.	0 + 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	6
As 31,	ied o	d.	Total.	21 1 6 2 4 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 8 1 1 7 4 2 8 9 9 9 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	147
	Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions	Relieved.	Female.	1 v v × v w w a a 4 o + a w	74
Opening of ig on Decem	ged a	Re	Male.	00 4 4 7 20 4 4 4 20 4 4	73
ning n D	schar	ed.	Total.	1000 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	482
ons since the Opening of the Year remaining on December	al Dis	Recovered.	<b>Female.</b>	61 61 64 64 64 66 66 66 67 67 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68	248
the	Tot	Rec	Male,	28 2 4 2 3 1 1 1 2 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8	234
ree r			Total.	0 4 0 0 0 0 4 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	40
ssions since the h Year remain	374.	Died.	Female.	040000 H H H H W O 44	151
. ~	d in 1874.		Мзіе.	000000000000	25.
smis	Died	p, ao:	Total.	0000000000000	•
Aa	and	Not Improv	Female.	0000000000000	0
History of the Annual Admiss Deaths, and the number of each	Of each Year's Discharged and Die	Not	Male.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	0
Ann	ischa	ed.	Total.	H O O O O O O O H M H O O O O O	14
the the	r's D	Relieved.	Female.	нооооононнояк	0
of and	Yea	Ř	Male.	000000000	7.7.
tory	each	red.	Total.	10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	38
His Dean	0f	Recovered.	Female.	13 60000 H O O O O O O	24
the		- A	Male.	000000000000440	2 I 4
ing			Total.	20 96 96 74 87 87 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	1322
Sheu	ted.	Relaps'd Cases.	Female.	4 H 4 O W 4 W W 0 W W	51
	Admitted	Re	Male.	0 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 4	46
IV.	A	New Cases.	Female.	113 288 362 362 363 363 363 363 363 363 363 363	3 604
Table IV.—Shewing the History of the Annual Admi Deaths, and the number of eac		Mark was a self-rate of	Male.	24 4 8 6 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	ul 573
TA		Vear		1861 1862 1863 1864 1865 1865 1866 1867 1871 1871 1871 1877	Total

	Specific Co. Co.			
Total.	3.0.5	H. H.	30.7	100.0
Male. Female. Total.	38.3	) H	28.0	0.001
Male.	35°I	н.	33.4	0.001
	:	: :	::	
1874.	•	: :	: :	J
-1981	•	: :	: :	-1
ONS,	:	: :	• •	1
MISSI	:	ed ::	: :	
SUMMARY OF TOTAL ADMISSIONS, 1861-1874.	Recovered Relieved	Not Improved	Died Remaining	
RY 01	f Cases	5 s	33	
SUMMA	Per Centage of Cases Recovered	9,9	33	
- 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	n porter decima	1999	6-1-17	

TABLE V.—Shewing the Duration of the Disorder in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1874.

		DUR	RATIO	N OF 1	ATION OF DISEASE ON ADMISSION, IN FOUR CLASSES.	ON AD	MISSI	ON, IN	FOUR	CLASS	ES.	
CLASS.	NO	ON ADMISSION	N.		RECOVERED.		REMOV	REMOVED, RELIEVED, OR OTHERWISE.	EVED, SE.		Died.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First Attack, and within three months on admission	1	19	26	8	15	23	0	0	0	61	c1	4
Second Class.  First Attack, above three and within twelve months on admission	133	12	25		4	4	<del></del> -	H	67	o	63	H
THIRD CLASS.  Not First Attack, and within twelve months on admission	ro	13	18	r.	ro	10	prod	61	ବଚ	9	pl	
First Attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission	ıç		12	p-4	0	provide	හෙ	မှ	6	× ×	10	18
:	30	51	81	14	24	38	ř.	6	14	25	15	40

Table VI.—Shewing the Age of Admission, Discharge, and Deaths, in the Year 1874.

H N	•	Total.	001000000000	40
THE DEATHS		Female.	00172401000	15
111		Male.	00000000000	25
	EVED, SE.	Total.	00000000000	14
ES.	REMOVED, RELIEVED OR OTHERWISE.	Female.	0000000000	6
HARG	REMOV	Male.	000000000	5
THE DISCHARGES.	).	Total.	00217772	88
THI	RECOVERED.	Female.	001000041100	24
		Male.	004000000000	4
SNO		Total.	0 0 0 17 13 13 0 0 0	81
PHE ADMISSIO		Female.	00480488000	51
THTE		Male.	001100000000000	30
			:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	•
	AGES.		From 5 to 10 Years  10, 15, 20, 30, 30, 30, 30, 40, 30, 40, 50, 30, 40, 30, 40, 30, 40, 30, 50, 30, 50, 30, 50, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 3	Total

Table VII.—Shewing the probable Causes, Apparent or Assigned, of the Mental Disorder, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1874.

CAUSES.	Adı	The missi		Red	The	e Dis	Re Rel	ges. movieved	lor	The	) Dea	ths.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
MORAL. Grief and Anxiety Domestic Troubles Disappointment in Love Religious Excitement Political PHYSICAL Hereditary Syphilis Predisposition Congenital Ill Health Phthisis Pulmonalis Puerperal Condition Epilepsy General Paralysis Other Forms of Disorgani- zation of the Brain	1 0 0 0 0 3 0 4 1 0 3 5 6	0 0 4 1 1 0 13 0 16 1 5 2 2 2 2	1 1 4 1 1 0 16 0 20 2 5 5 7 8	1 1 0 0 0 0 4 0 3 0 0 1 1	0 0 2 1 1 0 8 0 9 0	1 1 2 1 1 1 0 12 0 12 0 3 1 1 1 0		0 0 0 0 0 0 5 0 1 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 5 1 1 0 0 2 1	000000042010356	0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 2 0 2 1 3 2 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 1 5 4 0 3 1 6 7 7
Intemperance Old Age	3 2 0 1	0 3 1 0	3 5 1	2 I O O	0 0 0	2 I O O	I 0 0 0	0 0	I 0 0	0 3 0 1	0 0	1 4 0 1
Total	30	51	81	14	24	38	5	9	14	25	15	40

Table VIII.—Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1874.

Condition in Reference to Marriage.	Adı	The nissi	ons.	Red	The		Rel	move ieved	or	The	Dea	ans.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Single	7	25	3 <b>2</b>	4	13	17	3	3	6	8	11	19
Married	20	22	42	9	10	19	1	3	4	13	3	16
Widowed	3	4	7	ı	I	2	I	3	4	4	ı	5
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	30	51	81	14	24	38	5	9	14	25	15	40

Table IX.—Shewing the Causes of Death during the Year 1874.

CAUSE OF DEATH.		Males.	Females.	Total.
Cerebral or Spinal Diseases:—				
Disorganisation of the Brain		5	2	7
General Paralysis	• •	5	2	7
Epilepsy	• •	2	1	3
Chronic Hydrocephalus	• •	1	1	2
Thoracic Diseases:—				
Pulmonary Phthisis	• •	3	4	7
Abdominal Diseases:—				
Peritonitis (Tubercular)	• •	2	1	3
Enteric Fever	• •	0	3	3
General Diseases:—				
Senile Decay	• •	4	1	5
Exhaustion after Acute Mania	• •	2	0	2
Erysipelatous Septicæmia	• •	1	0	1
Total		25	15	40

Table X.—Shewing the Age at the First Attack, upon Admission or Re-Admission, during the Year 1874.

AGE.	Age at	First Att	tack.		Admission Admission	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Congenital From 10 to 15 years , 15 ,, 20 ,, , 20 ,, 30 ,, , 30 ,, 40 ,, , 40 ,, 50 ,, , 50 ,, 60 ,, , 60 ,, 70 ,, , 70 ,, 80 ,, , 80 ,, 90 ,, Unknown	0 0 2 9 7 4 5 1 2 0	0 0 4 13 9 15 7 3 0 0	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 6 \\ 22 \\ 16 \\ 19 \\ 12 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \end{array}$	0 0 2 7 9 4 5 1 2 0	0 0 4 13 10 13 8 3 0 0	$egin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 6 \\ 20 \\ 19 \\ 17 \\ 13 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \end{array}$
Total	30	51	81	30	51	81

Table XI. -- Shewing the Length of Residence in those Discharged, Recovered, and in those who have Died during the Year 1874.

Length of Residence.	R	ecovered.			Died.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 month  From 1 to 3 months  ,, 3,, 6,, ,, 6,, 9, ,, 9,,12,, ,, 1,, 2 years ,, 2,, 3,, ,, 3,, 4,, ,, 4,, 5, ,, 5,, 6,, ,, 6,, 7,, ,, 7,, 8,, ,, 8,, 9,, ,, 9,,10,, ,, 10,,12,, ,, 12,,15,,  Total	0 3 4 3 1 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 8 5 6 1 1 0 0 2 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 11 9 9 2 3 1 0 2 0 1 0 0 0 0	3 1 0 1 2 4 4 3 0 3 2 0 0 0 0 0	1 0 1 1 2 1 2 2 0 3 0 0 0 0 1 1	4 1 1 2 4 5 6 5 0 6 2 0 1 1

Table XII.—Shewing the Forms of Disorder, or Complications in the Patients admitted during the Year 1874.

			COMBI WI' EPILE	NED TH	COMBI WI GENH PARA	ГH	DISPO TO CON SUIC	MMIT
FORM OF DISORDER.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Mania :— ,, Recent ,, Chronic ,, Puerperal	9 1 0	7 3 3	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$	0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	1 0 0
MELANCHOLIA  DEMENTIA:—  ,, Acute ,, Chronic	3 10	23 2 13	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$	0 1	0 1 4	0 0 2	7 0 0	21 0 1
AMENTIA:—	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0
Total	30	51	5	2	5	2	7	23

Table XIII.—Shewing the State of Bodily Health and Condition of the Patients admitted during the Year 1874.

STATE OF BODILY HEALTH AND CONDITION.	Males.	Females.	Total.
A  1st.—In fair bodily health and condition 2nd.—In impaired health and feeble condition 3rd.—In bad health and exhausted condition	5 3 12	13 16 14	18 19 26
B EPILEPTICS.  4th.—In fair health and condition  5th.—In depraved health and exhausted, or otherwise unfavourable condition	2 3	2 4	4 7
General Paralytics	5	2	7
Total	30	51	81

Table XIV.—Shewing the Condition in reference to Education in the Patients admitted in the Year 1874.

EDUCATION.		Males.	Females.	Total.
Of good or fair Education	•••	6	9	15
Can Read and Write	•••	15	19	34
Can Read only	•••	8	17	25
Can neither Read nor Write	•••	0	6	6
Unknown or Mentally Incapable	•••	1	0	1
Total	•••	30	51	81

Table XV.—Shewing the Religious Persuasion of the Patients admitted during the Year 1874.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.		Males.	Females.	Total.
Church of England	•••	17	33	50
Protestant Dissenters	•••	12	14	26
Roman Catholics	•••	0	4	4
Unknown or Incapable	•••	1	0	1
Total	•••	30	51	81

Table XVI.—Shewing the Occupation of the Patients Admitted in 1874.

MA	LES.		FEMALES.	
Baker Brick Maker Builder Cabinet Maker Carpenter Clerks Currier Collier Grocers Gilder Labourers Lath Render Milkman Mill Hand Painters Publican Quarryman Sailors Scale Maker Ship Broker Smith Stoker		1 Domest 1 Dress M 1 Matron 1 Music D 4 No Occ 1 Rag So 1 Sempst 2 Unknow 1 Washer 3 Wives	at an Orphanage Teacher upation rter resses	1 14 2 1 5 1 5 1 2 2 1 Arti 21
Total	•••	30	Total	51

TABLE XVII. - Shewing the Number Admitted, Discharged, Removed, and Died during each Month

of the Year 1874.

	Total.	らのこのてのよののまます	40
DIED.	Males. Females.	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	15
	Males.	000000000HH4	25
	Total.	ппонононон	14
REMOVED.	Males. Females.	011600010001	6
	Males.	00000000000	5
Ď.	Total.	0000000000000	88
RECOVERED.	Males. Females.	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	24
	Males.	008088080004	14
D.	Total.	11 00 12 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13	81
ADMITTEI	Males. Females.	<b>てらら</b> 887741098	51
	Males.	4110046100000	30
		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	•
GO HENOK NE		er ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:
N. A.		January February March April May June August September October November December	Total

TABLE XVIII. - Shewing the length of time after Discharge at the time of Re-admission.

RGED	Total.	000000000	0
HAD BEEN DISCHARGED RELIEVED.	Males. Females.	000000000	0
HAD BEI	Males.	00000000	0
HARGED	Total.	0101101101	<sub>∞</sub>
BEEN DISCHARGED RECOVERED.	Males. Females.	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	4
HAD BI	Males.	00000000	4
		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:
·			:
ISCHARGE,		: : : : : : : : : :	;
R DISC			:
AFTE		tl S	÷
LENGTH OF TIME AFTER D		Under One Month  From One to Three Months  Three to Six Months  Six to Nine Months  Nine to Twelve Months  Two to Twelve Months  Two to Three Years  Three to Four Years  Four to Five Years  Above Five Years	Total

Table XIX.—Extracts from the "Daily Reports of the State and Occupations of the Patients, 24th, 25th, and 26th December, 1874.

		Males			F	emales	3.
EMPLOYED IN	Thursday.	Christmas Day.	Saturday.	EMPLOYED IN	Thursday.	Christmas Day.	Saturday.
Garden Farm Piggery Stores and Cellars Kitchen Bakehouse Wash-house Tailors Shoemakers Carpenter Painter Coir Mat Making Ward Helpers Engineers' Shop	4 20 1 2 3 1 2 2 2 1 1 3 2 2 2 1 0	0 0 0 2 3 1 0 0 0 0 0 19	0 0 2 2 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 2 1 0 0 0	Laundry Kitchen Dwelling House Dress Making General Needlework Fancy Work Stocking Mending Shoe Binding Ward Helpers	16 3 0 2 24 4 11 0 13	0 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 19	18 2 0 0 26 0 12 0 14
Total Employed	63	25	27	Total Employed	73	23	72
Admitted Discharged Died Sick (in bed) Fits by Day Fits by Night At Chapel At Prayers At Parish Church Out Door Exercise Beyond the Gate Evening Amusement In Seclusion Accidents Escapes	0 2 0 2 3 7 0 102 0 112 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 1 8 5 68 98 0 106 0 0	0 0 0 1 5 9 0 0 94 45 57 0 0	Admitted Discharged Died Sick (in bed) Fits by Day Fits by Night At Chapel At Prayers At Parish Church Out Door Exercise Beyond the Gates Evening Amusement In Seclusion Accidents Escapes	0 2 0 2 2 4 0 94 0 68 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 2 4 5 47 91 0 72 0 0 0	0 0 0 2 2 3 0 0 0 82 50 57 0
No. of Patients	130	130	130	No. of Patients	144	144	144

TABLE XX.—Shewing the number of Patients Employed, with their Occupations during the Year 1874.

				-		den de	-						
	No. Employed each Month.	147	149	151	142	158	157	152	146	148	140	132	143
	Total.	83	8	98	8	16	\$5	84	78	82	77	70	83
	In Wards.	18	61	6r	18	18	17	15	14 14	17	17	17	15
	Coir Picking.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Shoe Binding.	н	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70	Knitting.	Н	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FEMALES.	Stocking. Mending.	16	18	91	18	24	91	18	<b>7</b> I	II	14	6	91
FEM	Upholstery.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Езпсу Work.	0	63		0	0	63	H	0	0	н	0	н
	Dressmaking.	н	٥	н	0	0	0	0	н	H	0	H	0
	General Needlework.	26	30	28	27	33	56	31	29	30	23	20	32
	Dwelling House.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Laundry.	15	91	15	14	13	20	91	18	61	61	30	91
	Кіtсhеп.	70	က	Ŋ	ຶຕ	ന	4	က	63	4	က	n	က
	Total.	64	19	65	62	29	72	89	89	99	63	62	9
	In Wards.	18	18	18	17	13	17	18	18	18	61	19	61
	Coal Porters.	и	н	63	63	64	н	н	۲	н	0	0	0
	Mat Shop.	Ħ	н	н	H	н	н	H	н	H	81	63	3
	.e.tolisT	01	63	15	+	4	4	C	n	63	63	(1)	63
	Shоеmакегs.	(1)	63	m	ť	n	CO	3	63	n	и	8	п
	Smiths.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	llasons.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Painters.	Н	н	Η	н	Н	н	н	н	H	н	0	0
	Carpenters.	03	63	н	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	н
MALES.	Вакећоизе,	0	0	0	0	0	н	н	н	H	н	н	н
MA	Stores and Cellars.	63	63	63	63	63	CI .	63	63	63	01	63	63
	Laundry.	8	63	63	H	63	8	63	63	п	63	63	п
	Kitchen.	8	63	64	64	63	n	63	63	и	64	81	63
	Stone Shed.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Piggery.	63	8	И	4	63	63	63	ч	u	8	63	63
	Farm.	25	24	23	24	27	31	56	30	56	24	24	19
	Garden.	r)	63	co	co	m	2	m	n	5	4	4	ın.
	Montk.	In January	February	March	" April	" May	" June "	July	" August	September	October	November	" December
		In	33	33		33	33	33	33	3	33	3	3

Table XXI.—Estimated Value of the Occupations and Labours of the Patients during the Year 1874.

(From the "Daily Employment Books.")

	764770	10 min 1998 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	80.77							
MALES.										
	No. of Days Employed.	Daily Value of Labour per Head.	Total Yearly Value.							
ARTISANS:— Carpenters Smiths Painters Shoemakers Tailors Mat Makers Bakers  LABOURERS:— In Garden ,, Farm ,, Stone Shed  Total	166  332 758 859 436 171 829 7627 124	s. d. 1 2  1 2 0 8 0 10 0 6 0 10 0 8 0 8 0 8	£ s. d. 9 13 8 19 7 4 25 5 4 35 15 10 10 18 0 7 2 6  27 12 8 254 4 8 4 2 8  394 2 8							
	FEMALE	S.								
	No. of Days Employed.	Daily Value of Labour per Head.	Total Yearly Value.							
In Kitchen ,, Laundry At Shoe Binding Dress Making and other Needlework	1110 5196 73 14632	s. d. 0 3 0 3 0 3 0 3	£ s. d. 13 17 6 64 19 0 0 18 3							
Total	21011		262 12 9							

# DIETARY.

		_ =			)	1	1	н
TEA.	Females.	6 oz. Bread 4 oz. Butter 1 pint Tea	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
T	Males.	8 oz. Bread ½ oz. Butter 1 pint Tea	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
DINNER.	Females.	3 oz. Cold Corned Beef 12 oz. Vegetables ½ pint Beer	1 pint Pea Soup 4 oz. Bread ½ pint Eeer	8 oz. Roast Meat, weighed uncooked 12 oz. Vegetables 4 pint Beer	12 oz. Meat Pudding, with Boiled Potatoes ½ pint Beer	3 oz. Hot Corned Beef 12 oz. Vegetables ½ pint Beer	1 pint Meat Stew 4 oz. Bread ½ pint Beer	1 pint Irish Stew 4 oz. Bread ½ pint Beer
INIC	Males.	4 oz. Cold Corned Beef 16 oz. Vegetables ½ pint Beer	1½ pint Pea Soup 4 oz. Bread ½ pint Beer	8 oz. Roast Meat, weighed uncooked 16 oz. Vegetables ½ pint Beer	16 oz. Meat Pudding, with Boiled Potatoes ½ pint Beer	4 oz. Hot Corned Beef 16 oz. Vegetables ½ pint Beer	1½ pint Meat Stew 4 oz. Bread ½ pint Beer	1½ pint Irish Stew 4 oz. Bread ½ pint Beer
CFAST.	Females.	6 oz. Bread ½ oz. Butter 1 pint Coffee	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
BREAKFAST.	Males.	8 oz. Bread 4 oz. Butter 1 pint Coffee	Ditto			Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
	Days.	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Baturday
				<del></del>	E			

Rhubarb, or Fruit Pies, in the season occasionally, in addition to the Sunday Dinner, or Green Vegetables, as Lettuces, Young Onions, &c.

Roast Veal on Easter Day and Whitsunday. Plum Buns for Breakfast and Tea on Good Friday. Pork substituted occasionally for Beef. Mutton

During the Summer and Autumn months, Baked Rice Pudding, supplemented by Bread and Cheese, is substituted for Pea Soup on Mondays.

Lunch for Male Working Patients, 4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, and \( \frac{1}{2} \) pint Beer, at 11 a.m.; at 4 p.m., \( \frac{1}{2} \) pint Beer. Female Patients the same Lunch and \( \frac{1}{2} \) pint Tea at 4 in the Afternoon; to Males and Females a Hot Meat Supper once a fortnight.

A small quantity of Rag Tobacco is distributed to the Men, and Snuff to the Women, as a reward for good conduct. Caraway Cake is generally substituted for the Bread and Butter at Tea on Sundays.

Articles Made and Repaired in Wards, 1874.

MADE.		REPAIRED.	
Aprons Gowns Garments Petticoats, Flannel , Serge Pinafores Stays Night Gowns Drawers Shirts Vests, Flannel Neckerchiefs Pocket Handkerchiefs Blinds Blankets (Hanked) Table Cloths Strong Rugs Bolster Slips Pillow Slips Sheets Towels Bed Cases Bath Towels  Total	153 165 182 87 170 72 84 48 6 180 58 144 432 30 146 11 8 324 12 34 117 96 96 146 117 96 34 12	Aprons	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

M. HAILE,

Housekeeper.

#### CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

BRISTOL LUNATIC ASYLUM, STAPLETON.

GENTLEMEN,

I have again the honour to submit to you a brief Annual Report. The varied duties connected with my office have been, as in former years, attended to. I have held the appointed services on the Sundays and week days, and have regularly visited in the wards.

I have to note the same attention of the Patients in the Chapel which was remarked in some other of my Reports; indeed I think the attention has been even greater than ever, and the behaviour of all most exemplary. We have through the energy and taste of your Superintendent greatly improved in our singing, and I have noticed some of the Patients join with an earnestness and correctness which would reflect little discredit upon the well-ordered choir of many a parish church.

I have frequently heard in the wards criticisms upon the singing, which generally escapes better than the sermon. I have visited several of the sick who have passed from death to life since I last wrote, and in some cases with earnest prayers and simple faith.

I have repeatedly called your attention to the state of the Library. We are very much in need of picture books, both for Sundays and week days, and I think that if some striking prints were put in many convenient places on the walls, the eye would rest upon them with pleasure, and it may be that through the eye sense would enter into the soul, and sorrow and sickness flee away.

As you are aware, we have lost a valuable officer by the promotion of Dr. Wm. T. Benham to the Medical Superintendency of the Santiago Asylum; while regretting his departure, we must all rejoice at his success, and congratulate ourselves that he began his career in our Asylum.

Thanking you for your continued confidence,

I am, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,
J. BURCHELL SPRING, CHAPLAIN.

Stapleton, 30th December, 1874.

STATEMENT of RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS by the Committee of Visitors of the Bristol Lunatic Asylum from 1st January to 31st December, 1874.

#### RECEIPTS.

	£	S.	d.	£	s.	d.
FROM UNIONS WITHIN THE CITY, VIZ	z.:—					
Bristol	3878	7	3			
Clifton	3543	2	0			
Bedminster	1091	17	11			
				8513	7	2
FROM TREASURER OF BOROUGH FUND	)			317	12	1
From Unions and Parish without	THE CI	TY,	VIZ.	:		
Barnstaple Union	5	14	0			
Bath ,,	12	0	0			
Birmingham Parish	3	16	0			
Catherington Union	6	18	0			
Cheltenham ,,	12	16	0			
Chepstow ,,	5	16	0			
Chipping Sodbury ,,	13	6	0			
Clutton,,	. 11	8	0			
Market Harborough ,,		14	_			
Pembroke ,,	, 36	10	0			
Salford ,,	, 0	8				
Taunton ,,	. 15		_			
York ,, .	. 5	8	0			
	-			142	0	0
PRIVATE PATIENT	•		• •	42	0	0
Funeral Expenses repaid .	•		• •	3	15	6
SALES OF STORES	•		• •	64	12	11
SALES OF FARM PRODUCE .	•		• •	73	2	9
				£9156	10	5

## PAYMENTS.

SATABLES AND WAGES MIS.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
SALARIES AND WAGES, VIZ.:-		<b>.</b>	
Officers	• •	789 17 11	
Attendants and Servants	• •	1003 6 1	1793 4 0
Provisions, viz.:-			1,00
Arrowroot		14 18 11	
Bacon	• •	54 12 6	
Beer and Porter	, .	611 5 6	
Butter	• •	383 10 6	
Cheese	• •	85 3 8	
Coffee	• •	142 <b>5</b> 11	
Dried Fruits, &c	• •	19 13 2	
Eggs		15 4 2	
Flour	• •	816 14 1	
Meat,		1374 11 6	
Milk		175 5 7	
Mustard and Pepper		11 9 8	
Pease		14 9 4	
Potatoes		156 1 3	
Preserved Meats		102 7 6	
Salt		5 7 0	
Sugar		104 6 4	
Tea		102 15 0	
Sundries		64 2 9	
	••		4254 4 4
NECESSARIES, VIZ.:-			
Blacklead, &c	• •	10 11 0	
Brushes, &c.	• •	$23 \ 19 \ 9$	
Coal and Coke	• •	446 13 7	
Earthenware and Glass	• •	14 1 10	
Gas	• •	267 19 5	
House Flannel	• •	9 14 7	
Ironmongery	• •	54 1 2	
Soap, Soda, &c	• •	154 14 7	
Toweling (Bath)	• •	26 16 3	
Sundries	• •	28 3 2	
			1036 15 4
Carried forward		• •	7084 3 8

Duan alat Canamana		£ s. d.		s. d.	
Brought forward	• •		7084	0 0	
CLOTHING, VIZ.:—					
Attendants' Uniform	• •	75 16 11			
Calicoes, Prints, &c.	• •	56 16 1			
Check	• •	29 16 2			
Cloth	• •	15 10 3			
Corduroy	• •	15 16 6			
Flannel	• •	47 19 4			
Haberdashery	• •	11 4 10			
Hats	• •	10 17 7			
Hosiery	• •	28 3 10			
Leather, &c	• •	161 8 10			
Linsey	• •	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			
Patients' Clothing	• •	83 6 0			
Sundries	• •	7 19 10	565	0 5	
		Andready and the contract of t	565	0 5	
FURNITURE AND BEDDING, VIZ.:-					
Blankets	• •	40 0 8			
Blinds and Curtains	• •	10 0 10			
Carpeting	• •	51 7 9			
Glass and Earthenware	• •	11 8 6			
Matting	• • =	34 10 8			
Millpuff	• •	5 16 0			
Rugs	• •	2  5  6			
Sheeting	• •	37 2 1			
Table Linen	• •	$22 \ 13 \ 1$			
Ticking	• •	7 8 6			
Timber	• •	7 19 9			
Toweling	• •	13 1 8			
Water Sheeting, &c	• •	27 15 11			
Sundries	• •	10 14 9			
			282	5 8	•
FARM AND GARDEN, VIZ.:-					
Manure	• •	28 6 6			
Pig Food		25 2 10			
Pigs	• •	3 0 0			
Seeds and Roots		55 0 4			
Straw		$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			
Trees and Plants	• •	14 10 6			
Tools and Implements	• •	14 19 6			
Sundries		11 0 9			
			178	1 2	}
Carried forward	• •		8109	10 11	

		£ s. d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	• •		8109	10	11
70					
DISPENSARY, VIZ.:—					
Drugs and Chemicals Medical Books Surgery Fittings Wines and Spirits Sundries	• •	48 12 9 3 18 0 5 0 0 63 10 0 1 19 9	123	0	6
RATES, TAXES, &c., VIZ. :-					
Easter Gift to Church Highway Rates Poor Rates Property Tax Rent Charge Rent of Wells	• •	3 3 0 2 18 4 6 8 4 1 8 7 12 1 2 21 0 0	<b>4</b> 6	19	5
Building and Repairs, viz.:-					
Boiler and Engine Work Carpenters' Work Chain Pump Gas Fittings Heating Apparatus Repaired Ironmongery Masons' Work New Building Expenses Painting, Plastering, Paper and Glazing Roofs Repaired Sundries	••	129 3 5 13 8 0 7 1 0 16 12 2 34 0 8 26 1 9 79 16 11 10 4 6  110 4 0 16 0 0 2 11 6	445	3	11
Carried forward	• •	• •	8724	14	9

Brought forward	£ s. d. £ s. d 8724 14 9
MISCELLANEOUS, VIZ.:-	
Advertising, Books, Printing, and	
Stationery	68 12 2
Amusements	47 18 0
Cab Hire, &c	39 19 0
Funeral Expenses (repaid)	11 5 6
Medical Officers' Fees	2 2 0
Musical Instruments, &c	8 8 10
Patient's Maintenance at Fish-	
erton (repaid)	44 4 0
Postages, Stamps, &c	11 17 8
Public Accountant, Auditing	15 15 0
Recapture Expenses	7 2 7
Tobacco and Snuff	68 9 1
Sundries	16 10 4
	342 4 2
	£9066 18 11

## FREDERIC A. KING,

Clerk and Steward.

Average Weekly Cost of Maintenance, Medicine, Clothing, and Care of Patients during the Year 1874.

					s.	d.
Provisions		• •	• •	• •	5	8
Clothing		• •	• •	• •	0	8
Salaries and Wages	• •	• •	• •		2	$4\frac{7}{8}$
Necessaries	• •	• •	• •	• •	1	$4\frac{6}{8}$
Dispensary	• •	• •			0	$0\frac{7}{8}$
Wines and Spirits	• •	• •	• •	• •	0	$1\frac{1}{8}$
Furniture and Bedding		• •	• •		0	$4\frac{4}{8}$
Garden and Farm		• •		• •	0	$2\frac{7}{8}$
Miscellaneous, including	Rates,	Taxes, &c.	• •	• •	0	$6\frac{1}{8}$
Building Repairs	• •	• •	• •	• •	0	$6\frac{4}{8}$
					11	$11\frac{5}{8}$
Less Moneys received f	for Stor	es and Pro	duce Sol	d (ex-		O .
clusive of those co	nsumed	in the Asy	lum)	`	0	$1\frac{5}{8}$
		•				
Average Weekly Cost pe	r head				11	10
		• •	• •			

### FREDERIC A. KING,

Clerk and Steward.

#### Salaries and Wages of the Officers and Servants.

#### OFFICERS.

						£	s.	d.
a Medical	Superinte	endent		• •	• •	350	0	0
b Chaplain	ı .,	• •		• •	• •	100	0	0
	t Medical			• •		80	0	0
	the Visit				e a	75	0	0
	d Stewar			• •		80	0	0
c Engineer				• •		65	0	0
c Houseke		• •				40	0	0
	ale Attend			• •	• 7	55	Ŏ	0
	male Atte		• •	• •	• •	30	ő	0
e Head Fe	maic mu	Judano	• •	• •	• •	00	U	U
	GTTD TT A	MITTO	num Antonia andri		TOSTIO			
	SERVA.	NTS.—	MALE D	EPARTM	ENT.			
TT: 1 / 1 /						p= 1=7		0
e Night At	_	• •	• •	e 4	• •	57	4	0
d Tailor	do.	• •	* *	• •	• •	28	0	0
d Painter	do.	• •	• •	• •	• •	<b>2</b> 8	0	0
d Shoemak		• •	• •	• •	• •	28	0	0
d Four Wa		• •	• •	• •	at	28	0	0
d Four do	. do.	• •	• •		at	24	0	0
b Carpente	ı,			per	week	1	4	0
b Gardener	• •			_ d	.0.	1	0	0
b Bailiff,				đ	0.	0	18	0
b Stoker,				d	.0.	0	17	0
b Baker,				d	.0.	0	17	0
d Porter		• •		• •		20	0	0
	• •		• •					
S	TRVAN	TSF	EMALE I	DEPARTI	MENT	l .		
٨.	THE A TEXT	101			RETAIN E	•		
d Night At	tandant					16	0	0
d Ten War		nte	• •	• •	at	14		0
		anus			au	20	_	
f Cook	an dance	• •	• •	• •	• •		0	0
d Head Lat		- · ·	• •	• •	- 4	15	0	0
d Two Lau	•	.us			at	12	0	0
d House Se		• •	• •	• •	• •	12	0	0
** ** ***	do.	• •	• •	• •	• •	10	0	0
d Kitchen		• •	• •	• •	• •	10	0	0
a Lodge Ke	eeper,			per	week	0	14	0

<sup>a Partially Furnished House, Rates and Taxes, Fire, Light and Vegetables.
b Non-resident—no allowances.
c Board, Apartments Furnished, Washing and Attendance.
d Board, Lodging, Washing, and Uniform.
e Non-resident—partial Board and Uniform.
f Board, Lodging, and Washing.</sup> 

	£ s. d. £ s. d.		£ s. d.	લ	s. d.	
To Cash Balances on last Year's		By Salaries	789 17 11			
Account, viz.:-		" Wages	1003 6 1			
Treasurer	548 2 4			1793	4 0	
Clerk to Visitors	58 12 0	", Provisions		4254	4	
Clerk and Steward	13 4 0	"Necessaries"		1036	15 4	
	619 18 4	", Clothing		565	0 5	
". Unions within the City	8513 7 2	", Furniture and Bedding		282	5 8	
", Treasurer of Borough Fund	317 12 1	• •		178	12	
", Unions and Parish without		", Dispensary (including Wines				
the City	142 0 0			123	9 0	
"Funeral Account	3 15 6	" Building and Repairs		445	3 11	
,, Sales of Produce	73 2 9	' '		342	4	
,, Sales of Stores	64 12 11	1 1			19 5	
", Private Patient	42 0 0					
			673 17 10			
		" Clerk to Visitors	34 1 3			
			1 10 9			
				602	9 10	
	£9776 8 9		भ	£9776	8 9	
			100			
	Andited and found correct.	correct.				
	EATTER AT TOTAL TO AN AN AN AND THE TOTAL THE	(000				

(Signed)

JOHN WETHERMAN, HENRY J. MILLS, J. BARTLETT.

DR.

To Estimated Value of Stock. January 1st. viz	st viz	P S J	(a)			
35 Pigs		: 85 0 : 0 :	å	By 36 Pigs Sold	€ 3. C.	: :: :: ::
4 Sacks Potatoes	•	4 0 0		20 Pigs killed for Asylum, 95 score 16 lb.	16.	
Turnips and other Vegetables	:	41 10 0				95 7 11
may (estimated 9 Tons)	:			By 2 Mows Hay Sold, 8 tons 5 cwt. 2 ars. at 67s. 6d.,		•
Seeus, ac.	:	610		less $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.		
Tools, Implements, &c.	:			3		4 7 2
Furniture	•			lum ::	255 10 10	
WEJNC	:	_		Wood	16	
Manure	:	0				268 6 10
w ood pile	:	2 2 0		By Estimated Value of Stock. December 31st. viz.:-		
Growing Trees and Plants	:			47 Pigs	95 0 0	
sarmana	:	7 15 0		11 Sacks Potatoes	13	
5 C			269 2 0	Other Vegetables		
To paid for Seeds	:	15 5 2			0	
Trees and Plants	:	14 6 0		Seeds Herbs and Plants	<u>۽</u> د	,
Potatoes	•			Tools Implements &c.	20	
Rope, Bonds, and Stakes	:	0 11 0		Figure 1	1	
Pig Food	:	25 2 10		Strow W	2	
Manure	:	9		Months	2	
Straw					•	
Haymaking	:			W couplified and Disarts	0	
Tools and Implements	•	8 12 6		ي	<b>-</b>	
Repairs	:			House Liailus, Lous, wo.	2	
no.	Wilts Asylum			:	000	
Peat, Loam and Sand	. :			·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· salining		0 8 468
Saucers and Pots	•	20 0 0				9
	•	2 2 6				
Sundries, per Steward	:	8 7 9				
			178 1 2			
To Wages-Gardener	:	က				
Fabouron in Green	:	13				
Labourer in Grove	:	10 8 0	1			
To Fetimated Value of Die wash			109 10 4			
To Rates and Toyog on Long	:	:	<b>)</b> (			
To Relence in forcing	:	:				
TO Daiance in tavoilf	:	:	4			
			£722 14 6		• ५५	£722 14 6
					11	
				FREDERIC A. KING,		
			,	Clerk and Steward.		



This Report was presented to the Council of the City of Bristol on 1st January, 1876, and ordered to be printed and circulated amongst the Members of the Council.

WILLIAM BRICE,

TOWN CLERK.

Council House, Bristol.

